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Literature Review

L'Hoiry, X. (2018). Global organized crime. A 21st century approach (2nd edn).

According to L'Hoiry (2018), several crimes have emerged to be the greatest threat in the world. Some of the crimes include drug and human trafficking, fraud, money laundering and corruption. Therefore, global organized crimes had been identified as a priority threat to national crime. Global organized crime has been defined as the ongoing criminal scheme with a steady organizational structure and nourished by fear and bribery. The organized crimes have stretched their operations and can operate in foreign nations as well as in the United States. Information presented relates to the topic because it explains how human trafficking has progressed to being a threat to national security and needs to be resolved as soon as possible.

Nguyen, O., & Nguyen, H. (2018). Human Trafficking and Responses to Identification of and Assistance for Victims of Human Trafficking in Vietnam. *Flinders LJ*, 20, 55.

With the rise of human trafficking cases, less is being done to recognize the victims of human trafficking. Moreover, Nguyen & Nguyen (2018) posits that less is being done by the police to identify the victims because the Vietnamese policies are ineffective in helping them. As majority of the victims are women and children who are subjected to exploitation, there is a need for a response plan to help recognize the victims as it will be a foundation of stopping human trafficking through bringing a victim-centered approach. The article is helpful as it provides a solution to how victims of human trafficking can be helped.

Liu, M. (2017). *Migration, prostitution, and human trafficking: The voice of Chinese women*. Routledge.

Liu (2017) has presented the relationship between migration, prostitution together with human trafficking. Both migration and prostitution can lead to human trafficking. Moreover, the

history of human trafficking in China has also been reviewed. Human trafficking and migrant smuggling are perplexing because they happen through the same paths and always affect the same population. In most cases, several gangs begin their operations as smuggling migrants and convert to human trafficking as individuals being smuggled can easily be victims of human trafficking. With this in place, it forms the foundation of understanding the human trafficking victims.

Thompson, T. (2003). Snakehead empress who made millions of trafficking in misery. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/uk/2003/jul/06/immigration.china>

Thompson (2003) has described the founder of the snakehead gang, which operates in China. The snakehead gang started their operation as smuggling women, children and men from china to rich western countries including Australia and North America. Moreover, the snake gang leader known as Sister Ping made millions of money through smuggling individuals; nonetheless, after twenty years of being traced, she was arrested and charged with smuggling over two hundred thousand men and women to European countries. Going through the resource it is clear how the trend of how human tracking business is lucrative and that the penalties of criminals are much lower than what they get.

Kelso, P. (2001). Driver of lorry in which 58 Chinese died gets 14 years. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/uk/2001/apr/06/immigration.immigrationandpublicservices5>

Snake gang is among the deadliest gang that deals with human trafficking and migrant smuggling. Perry Walker was a truck driver being involved with the snakehead gang in the smuggling operations. Thus, Perry walker was found guilty and charged for 14 years in jail after

the truck he was driving had fifty-eight Chinese dead at Dover in 2000 (Kelso, 2001). Walker was facilitating the movement of illegal immigrants. Thus, the judge argued that human trafficking has ¹ added to climate of resentment against asylum chasers and inspired the administration to take drastic measures. The article points out the way victims can suffer and even die through human trafficking crimes.

You, T. & Robinson, M. (2019). Mastermind in misery: Brutal rise and fall of 'Snakehead' gang leader 'Sister Ping' - as it emerges Triad-linked mob use Chinese version of TINDER to lure desperate families to UK with offers of '100% safe travel' for '£20,000 fee'. Daily Mail. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7613169/Mastermind-misery-Brutal-rise-fall-Snakehead-trafficking-gang-leader-Sister-Ping.html>

You & Robinson (2019) has presented how the downfall of the snakehead gang leader sister Ping happened. However, despite the downfall, the gang is still operating and has emerged stronger. The trends in how the gangs operate currently is also presented as the law enforcement agencies have been unable to realize their leader. Also, the gang has transformed its mechanisms based on current technological advancement, thus incorporating more victims. For instance, the use of social media applications such as MoMo and WeChat. Moreover, for the gang to influence and entice more people, they promise them safe travel which clearly shows the tactics used by human traffickers.

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